

MORE FACTS FOR FARMERS.

It is a fact that all domestic animals can be improved in size and value. One hundred and fifty years ago, the average weight of the cattle at the Smithfield Market was not over 370 pounds, and that of sheep 28 pounds. Now the av-erage weight of the former is over 800 pounds, and of the latter 80 pounds

The average weight of cattle, proper-ly termed beeves in the New York market, is about 700 pounds and sheep about 50.

The average live weight of the heaviest drove of beeves of 100 in number ever brought to this market was 2,067 pounds, weighed from dry feeding, in Illinois, last spring.

The mode of selling cattle in New

York is at so much per pound for the estimated weight of meat contained in four quarters. The estimation is made upon the live weight of cattle as fol-A drover buying a lot of grass fed,

common stock in Illinois should never calculate to get an estimate of over one half here of the light weight there .-This is, if the drove average 12 cwt. they will make 6 cwt. of meat each. Medium beeves may be estimated at

54 or 55 pounds per cwt. Good beeves at 56 or 57 pounds. Extra good large, and fat from 58 to 62 pounds per cwt.

grazier who feeds for beef. It is doubt-ful whether this rule will hold good will that cloak belong? with poultry. Dorking fowls are of medium size and a much esteemed variety. They have five toes.

have ever known grown upon the best think of going without giving her a kiss. wheat fields of the old States, or fertile "Friend," said she, "thee must not do lands of western prairies. "Friend," said she, "thee must not do it!" "Oh, by heaven I will!" replied

about as certain as those vegetables to live when transplanted.

Sheet the rafters with close boarding courses to the boards by nailing thin strips of lath, and also upon the eaves, sides and all exposed edges. The whole is now covered by the "composition," which we believe is just such as caulkers one hundred and thirt and thirt and side and side and thirt and side and which we believe is just such as caulkers one hundred and thirty-six for Mr. Clark, so that if their were all counted, the paper and sticks the sheets together the latter would still have a majority puts on pitch enough, another must cov- er. er it with clean gravel, dried by heating in a very hot sun, or in an iron han over the fire. Make a complete gravel Take two cups of molasses or sugar surface in the hot pitch, and your roof thirds cup of butter; one-half will be tight and durable.

It is a fact that king birds do eat bees. That is settled. And it is al- enough to roll. most indisputably settled that the birds never touch a working bee. They pick out the drones and destroy them, as all drones should be. These are beautiful birds, and should never be destroyed, because they are both ornamental and useful to the farmstead.

Wheat sown in drills will yield ten BY JNO. SHERIDAN, per cent, more than broadcast sowing, office on Main St., over R. McMahaa's Store and it requires one fourth less seed .-That wheat seed will produce chess, is

ond only to the apple trdae. A city pa-per states that over twenty-six thousand after year. baskets of peaches have been shipped at the port of Charlotte alone; and judging from observation, we should presume that an equal number had been forward-that an equal number had been forward-that an equal number had been forward-that an equal number had been forward-to-that an equal number had been shipped at the port of Charlotte alone; and judging or less, 3 weeks or less, 4 weeks o of over 50 000 baskets

tance, and the prices for good fruit were One half column one year 25,00 we estimate that about sixty thousand barrels of apples were shipped to the eastern markets last season by canal and railroad; and from present apearance in our markets, the amount will be largely per barrel for fair winter fruit—barr els now prepared to execute, in a style that cannot aded—which, at twenty-five cents be surpassed by any office in this section of each makes the price per bushel from thirty-seven and a half cents to fifty cents per bushel. One gentleman who has a farm in Greece has gathered seventy bushels of apples from three trees;

be surpassed by any office in this section of country,

Books, Bonds, Labels, Circulars,
Cards, Drafts, Receipts, Notes,
Posters, Bills, Checks, Manifests

Blanks, Bill Heads, Tickets, Deeds,

PAMPHIETE PROFITAMES POSTERS the of those three trees. There is no Decorative increases with the supply, and five-fold more fruit might be consumed by our families on the score of health and con-

tivate only the best .- Gen. Farmer. | respectfully solicited.

Bariety.

WHO WILL MAKE A GOOD WIFE.

good disposition and a kind heart.

When you see a girl with a broom i her hands sweeping the floor, with a rub-bing poard or a clothes-line in her hand,

for somebody. When you see a girl with novel in her

MAN BORN TO LABOR.—Man was S. G. WOODRUFF, born to labor, and is so organized that H. AMES, he cannot be happy or healthy, without some steady occupation. And if labor and occupation are necessary to the healthy state, how much more necessary

must they be to a mind diseased?—
Half the crimes committed against society originate in men not knowing how to employ their faculties in some useful pursuit. Solitary confinement connot remedy the evil, and leaves the convict after he has served his time as convict, after he has served his time as holpless as before.

the Sandwich Islands has got a new cloak, and no European despot has got a KING KAMMEHAMHA -The King of In the Boston market the weight is generally estimated at "five quarters," that is, the product of meat, fat, and to European despot has got a better or more costly one. It has cost about a million of dollars. There is a good deal of "fuss and feathers" skin. There cattle are generally weigh- about it, for a considerable portion of it ed, and the product estimated upon an is made of rare feathers, procured from birds difficult to catch, and which have average, 64 pounds per cwt.

In New York not one bullock in ten thousand goes upon the scales to deter-kind. The cost of procuring the feathers is nearly half a doll r each, and it It is a fact that cattle of a large breed or variety are the most valuable for the cloak. If the Sandwich Islands are an-

OBLIGATIONS OF AN OATH .- The late Mr. Bash used to tell this story of a Wheat im California has been grown at the rate of sixty-six and two third bushels, of 60 pounds, per acre. That is more than three times the average of the Atlantic States, and higher than we have the Atlantic States, and higher than we Posts should always set top end down.

They will last twice as long. Put six inches of broken stone at the bettom of

Locust tree make most valuable tim-ber, and grow quick and easy from the seed, if it be scalded with boiling water or, ley and then related or, ley and then planted as you would beets and onions, and the plants are beets and onions, and the plants are ation of Iudependence, in the old State House Square in Philadelphia. Delaware, Maryland, the two Carolina and Salt applied at the rate of four quarts the matter, and it is not at all impossto a ton of hay will add materially in its
ible that the aid of Virginia will be Virginia have as yet taken no action in preservation, and make it more nutri- withheld for want of constitutional auous and wholesome feed for stock, and thority to unite in such a work. A is just about the amount usually fed by a good farmer to an ox while eating that quantity of hay.

Composition reefs are cheaper than Composition roofs are cheaper than tin, better than shingles, are perfectly tight, and almost fire proof against sparks, when made as follows: quires it.

up and down. Cover with felting paper laying the sheets to break joints, with __The official vote of the whole State -The official vote of the whole State and to the boards. A fast as one man of one hundred and fifty over the form-

> TO MAKE HARD GINGERBREA milk; four eggs; one and a half table-

THE UNION is published every Wednesday morning in the town of Ashland, Ashland co.

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION. The Union will be furnished to subscriber just about as clear as that the earth is at the rate of TWO DOLLARS per annum, globular, notwithstanding science told if payment be made before the expiration of Gallso "it can not be so." It says the the year. Two Dollars and Fifty Cents, will invariably be charged, if payment be de-

the time subscribed for, will be considered an engagement for the next year, and so on year after year.

The fruit trade in this vicinity is increasing every year in value and impor
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PRACTITIONERS OF MEDICINE AND SURGERY, Jeromeville, Ashland county, Ohio.

March 2gth, 1834.

DR. J. HARN.

WOULD take this opportunity of tendering his thanks to his friends, for their kind and liberal patronage heretofore, and he hopes so to couduct himself in his profession, as to still merit their patronage, together with all others who desire to consult him in his profession. His office is in the Book Store of M. H. Imhoff, nearly opposite the Book Store of M. H. Imhoff, nearly opposite the Stone Store of Rezontry, 1834.

One square one year.

One square one year.

One square one year.

14,00

One third column one year.

17,00 ed east. This would make an aggregate One square 6 months...... 5,00 creasing every year in value and impor- One third column one year..... 17,00

Three fourths column one year 35,00

Book and Job Printing. exceded the present season. Dealers are paying from one dollar and twen y-five cents to one dollar and fifty ce nts extensive assortment of Job materials, we are Sampsel House.

early fruit, he received nearly PAMPHLETS. PROGRAMMES, POSTERS, forty dollars as the avails of the pro- and, in short, every description of Plain and

BUSINESS CARDS.

JUDICIAL OFFICERS. STEWART PRES'T JUDGE. A. L. CURTIS Probate Judge. J. SHERIDAN . CLERK C. C. PLEAS.

ASA S. REED RECORDER. When you see a young woman just out of bed at 9 o'clock, leaning her elbow on the table gasping and sighing, "Oh how dreadfully I feel," rely upon she will not make a good wife. She must be lazy and mopish.

ASA S. REED....RECORDER.
ORLOW SMITH....SURVEYOR.
JOHN G. BROWN....CORONER.
LUKE SELBY,
AMOS HILBORN,
HUGH McGUIRE,

LYERMARY PATRICK KELLEY, WILSON BOTDORF, DIRECTORS. HUGH McGUIRE,

SCHOOL EXAMINERS. you may put it down that she is indus-trious and will make a very good wife OPLOW SMITH SHLIVAN ORLOW SMITH SULLIVAN. J. McCORMICK Loudonville. ding tears, you may be sure she is unfit for a wife. Happiness and misery are before you which will you choose?

WM. RALSTON

RECORDER.

E. W. WALLACK

TREASURER.

B. P. FULKERSON

MARSHALL. R. P. FULKERSON MARSHALL

HOTELS. NEW HOTEL.

WILLIAM ZIMMERMAN, Proprietor; Rows-barg, Ashland county, Ohio. May 31, 1854.—n2-tf. EMPIRE HOUSE,

THE subscriber begs leave to announce that has opened a Hotel, to be called the "Mille House," directly opposite the Sampsell House Man Street, Ashland, and respectfully solicits share of the public patronage. M. MILLER. Ashland, March 22nd, 1854.—n44.—tf. FRANKLIN HOUSE.

HAVING leased the above named House for a term of years, the undersigned respectfully selicits a share of the public patronage. No pains will be spared to make comfortable all those who may favor him with a call.

WILLIAM ROBINSON. Ashland, Nov. 23, 1853.

FULLER HOUSE. JOSEPH DEYARMAN, having again taken the above House, will be prepared to accommodate all his old friends who may favor him with a call. Loudonville, Nov. 23d, 1853.

LAWYERS. GEO. H. PARKER,

Will promptly attend to all business entrusted to his care. To Office, con., er of Main and Church Streets. June 14, 1854.—3tf J. W. JOHNSTON, Attorney at Law,

OUBONVILLE, Ashland county, Ohio. Prompt
attention given to all business connected with
the legal profession.

June 14, 1854—31f

VOOPER E. WATSON. | OEORGE H. PARKER Achland, Ohio. | Achland, Ohio. | WATSON & PARKER, Atty's & Counsellors at Law & Sol'rs in Char

ROBERT BEER,

Attorney and Counsellor at Law.

OFFICE, on Main Street, West of the Samp
sell House, Ashland, Ohio.

Ashland, Nay 24th, 1854.

nitf BOLIVER W. KELLOGG. | WILLIAM B ALLISON.

J. W. SMITH. Office over Drug Store of Sampsell & Co. Business in this and neighboring counties prompt to attended to.

Ashland, Nov. 23d, 1853. THOS. J. KUNNY. | ALEX. PORTER.

Attorneys and Counsellors at Law; OFFICK on Main street, over the Store of C. Bushnell, Ashland, Ashland County, O. November 23d, 1853.

THOMAS J. BULL, A TTORNEY AT LAW and Justice of the Peace, Loudonville, Ashland County, Ohio. November 23d, 1853. PHYSICIANS. J. HOSS, M. D.,

Practitioner of Medicine and Surgery, W ILL give prompt attention to all calls his profession. Hayesville, July 5, 1854. P. H. CLARK, M. D.,

OFFICE opposite P. & J. Risser's Store, Mais Street, Ashland, Ashland county, Ohio. Ashland, Peb. 14, 1854. I. L. CHANE, M. D.

OFFICE, adjoining Millington's Drug Store opposite P. & J. Rissor's store.
Ashland, April 19th, 1845—n48tr DR. WM. JONES,

DR. WH. JONES,

"Of the Eclectic School of Medicine,
HAVING located in Kuggles Township, Ashland
County, Ohio, offers his professional services
to the public generally. Particular attention paid
to Chronic diseases, Rheumatism, Liver and Lung
complaints, old Sores, etc., Cancers, Schirrous
and Cancerous Tumors removed without the
Knife cr Caustic.

DR. W. W. RIDDLE,

THE FRUIT TRADE —The peach trade to the Canadas and castern cities has assumed an importance of late years, section of late years, section of late years, section of late years, section of the pay in full, and give notice of discontinuance to the Publisher, at the close of the time subscribed for, will be considered an importance of late years, section of the year.

Practitioner of Medicine and Surgery, Will attend to all business connected with his profession. Office in the Centre of Troy, Ashduse of the time subscribed for, will be considered an importance of late years, section of the year.

A failure to pay in full, and give notice of discontinuance to the Publisher, at the close of the time subscribed for, will be considered an importance of late years, section of the year.

JEWELERS, &c. WILLIAM BALSTON, WATCH AND CLOCK MAKER, Post of fice Building, Main street, Ashland Ohio, Gold and Steel Pens, and a choice variety of Jewelry, kept consantiyon November 26, 1853. 1. R. GOODPELLOW,

WATCH MAKER AND JEWEL.

ER, Dealer in Watches, Jewelry, Clocks, Yankee Notions, &c.

Watches and Clocks repaired and
warranted. Highest price paid for
old Gold and Silver. Opposite the 30tf Dec 14, 1853 C. A. HUMES,

Manufacturer of Boots and Shoes; THREE doors below the Times Print ing Office, Ashland, O hio. Custon work done to order on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms. New Book Bindery

平泥魚片 马泥溉溉泥酒。 WOULD inform the citizens of this place, W that he has permanently located in this place and is prepared to do all kinds of BOOK BINDING!

families on the score of health and economy than is at present—we are speaking of good fruit only; for it will not pay to bring a poor article to market.

It takes as much time, labor and expense to bring a tree growing poor fruit into hearing as it does its opposite; but there is a great difference in the ultimate profit—see to it then that you cultivate only the best.—Gen. Farmer.

fai to give satisfaction. All orders promptly attended to.

All kinds of Blanks, attended to.

Blank Deeds and Justices Blanks, kept constantly on hand and for sale at this office. Our Blanks are neatly printed and on the best quality of paper, and give general satisfaction with those who have used them. Orders tion with those who have used them. Orders the constant of the estate of John A. Casto, deceased, late of Milton township, Ashland County.

Ashland, Nov. 30, 1854.

Ashland, Nov. 30, 1854.

Ashland, Nov. 30, 1854. Ashland, Nov. 30, 1854.

MERCHANTS, &C.

GREAT ATTRACTION! At the Old Brick Corner,

SWAN'S REVISED

STATUTES OF OHIO!

Address B. C. TICKNOR & Chie. Law Booksellers, Mansfield, Ohio.

March 22nd, 1854. GREAT EXCITEMENT! BUTTERY SIX AHEAD!

THE undersigned begs leave to inform the citi-zens of Ashland, and the surrounding county, that he has just received at his Stove and Tin ware establishment in Ashland, a LARGE AND SPLEN-DID assortment of the best and most improved such as PARLOR, COOKING AND BOX STOVES, which he will sell at very low rates. And also, a great variety of COPPER, BRASS, TIN and JA-PAND WARE,

JOB WORK N. B.-Old Brass, Copper and Pewter takes in E. BUTTERY.

August 23, 1855. MILLER HOUSE.

MICHAEL MILLER presents his regard to his friends and the public generally, and respectfully announces that he has opened a Public House for the accommodation of the traveling public, directly opposite the Sampsell House, Main Street, Ashland, where he will be glad to accommodate all who may favor him with a call. His table will always be supplied with the luxuries of the season His and Surgery in all their various branches, and and Surgery in all their various branches, and

all kinds of Temperance drinks, and, in short every luxury to be found on the tables of first class eating houses.

Office Franklin & Warren H. H. Co)

PRANKLIN, Portage Co., Ohio, Sept. 26 1853.

A Ta meeting of the Directory of the F. & W. R.
R. Co., held June 11, 1853, the following assessments upon Stock subscriptions were made, viz.

Ten per cent. payable July 1st, 1853, and an assessment of ten per cent. at the end of each succeeding sixty days, until the whole amount is paid. Three instalments are therefore now due, to wit: The first when subscribed, (by the charter,) the second July 1st, and the third, August 31st.

Subscribers in Ashland village and county are respectfully requested to immediately pay all instalments now due, and as they hereafter become due, at the Banking House of Luther, Crall & Co., Ashland unless called upon by the Collector.

JUEL W. TYLER, Sec.

I cheerfully state that the your process must be pure found of great value and me I am confident that the central country and process must be pure found of great value and me I am confident that the central country in the central central

EDUCATIONAL.



STATUTES OF OHIO!

In force Jan. 1854, with references to prior laws, in one large Octavo I oluem.

PRON THE JUDGES OF THE SUFFRENCE CORT.

The undersigned have examined Swan's Revised Statutes of Ohio, for 1854. This volume contains a compilation of the Statutes of Ohio in force on the first of January, 1854. The design and arrangement of the Book are good, and carried out with great care and accuracy: and we think the work of great utility, and reflects much credit upon the Compiler and Publisher.

JOHN A. CORWIN,

R. P. RANNEY, A. G. THIRMAN,
T. W. BARTLEY, WM. B. CALDWELL.

The undersigned having examined Swan's Statutes, concur in the above opinion.

R. D. O. MORTON,

M. Dist. Atty. U. S. Court, Dist. of Ohio.

GEO. W. MCCOOK.

Atty. Gen. of Nate of Ohio.

Atta meeting Class of Bacon

Resolved, Ibat we as a liass, and make to those proceedings, and that a copy of them be delivered to R.S. Bacon, and that they be published in the city papers.

H. A. Bowman, S. Black, Wm. W. Snyder, Isaac Baughman, J. S. Baker, Franklin Elliott, P. W. Carroll, E. J. Forsyth, A. Paddock, George Nichol, G. H. Hughes, Weston Arnold, James Thompson, H. D. Kyger, Daniel Bowen, W. T. Robinson, George Harvie, S. Field.

Bacon's Mercantile College.—'The examination of the student's in Book-Keeping exhibited a degree of proficiency on their part highly creditable to themselves and Mr. Bacon, their instructor. The most difficult problems in Double Entry were as rapidly solved as the most simple, giving ample proof to the audience that the information imparted during the session would be of practical benefit."—Cincinnati Enquirer of March 12th, 1853.

The various complex questions proposed by the Principal and other gentlemen present, were answered with great promptitude and conciseness, which reflects great credit upon the course of study pursued at this institution."—Cinc. Daily Gazette.

"Mr. Bacon is unrivalled as a teacher. A diploma from this College in Cincinnati, is required as a Sine qua sen in obtaining situations in the best Mercantile Houses in large cities."—Chillicothe Ancient Metropolis May 8th, 1853.

Mr. Bacon has constructed the typer portion of bis building expressly for the purposes of his college, and without any doubt, it is the most complete arrangement of the kind in the U. States.—Cincinnati Gazette, Nev. 8, 1853.

"This whole institution is undoubtedly the most elegent and finished establishment, for the purposes in the world."—Enquirer.

Feb. 22, 1854. n40.—11.

MEDICAL CARD.

bim with a call. His table will always be supplied with the luxuries of the season. His parlors and sleeping apartments are large and commodious. Good stabling for horses will also be provided, and afaithful Hostler always in attendance.

Boarding for private families or single persons can be had at reasonable rates.

BAKERY AND RESTAURANT.

In connection with the Hotel, he will also continue to keep open his BAKERY AND RESTAURANT, where he will at all times keep on hand

Confectionaries, Pies, Bread. Cakes, all kinds of Temperance drinks, and, in short every luxury to be found on the tables of first.

of the dispositive or the state of the present of this part and the state of the present of this part and the state of the present of the present of the state of the present of the present of the state of the present of the present of the state of the present o

We also keep constantly on handa full supply of Pillows and Bolsters, under Mattrasses and Bedding of all descriptions and a large assortment of Wall Paper and Window Shades, upholstry goods, curtains, lounges, &c., &c., orders respectfully solicited and promptly at tended to.

Wisdom & Co.

42PultesBlock Bank st.

Cleveland, Ohio.

Leave Ashland for Wooster on Tuesdays
Thursdays and Saturdays at 5 o'clock P M.

September, 1853.

September, 1853.

March 22nd, 1201

March 22nd, 1201

COFFINS.

A LANSON WALKER announces to the public that he is now prepared to make coffins on the shortest notice, at prices much less than they are made at any other shop Ashland. He can be found at Kriechbanm's old shop, 3d st., Ashland.

May 7th, 1854.

MEDICINES.



A Mystery Explained. .

A Revolution is Certain, Victory is Ours.

READ AND BE CONVINCED.



MEDICINES.



CORD OF ALL KINDS

COUNTY FROMTON

THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE SECTION OF THE SECTI

Mixture.

Example the second of the revenue, sars he has seen the good effects of Carter's Spanish Mixture in a number of Syphilitic cases, and says it is a perfect cure for that horrible disease.

Wm. G. Harwoon, of Richmond, cured of Old sively devoted to the cure of diseases of a delicate sive

A Mystery Explained.

A Revolution is Certain, Victory is Ours.

DR. A. L. ADAMS'

Navitable in the united of all with result in the result in

patients will never be disclosed.
Young man-let no false modesty deteryou from making your case known to one who, from education and respectibility, can certain

MEDICINES. MEDICATED INHALATION A New Method.

Young man—let no false modesty deter you from making your case known to one who, from education and respectibility, can certainly befriend you.

Too many think they will conceal the secret!

In their own hearts, and cure themselves.

Alas! how often is this a fatal delusion, and

CANE BOTTOMED CHAIRS, to order, on the shortest notice and most reasonable terms. Particular attention given to the UNDERTAKING BUSINESS Country Produce taken in exchange for work and Cash always acceptable.

JOHN WILL. Orange, April 5, 1854.